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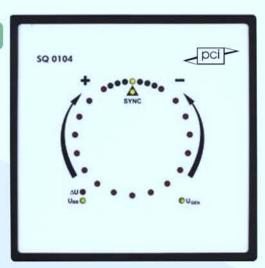
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Supplier of Control Instrumentation to the South African Electrical Industry

# SQ 0x04, SQ 0x14 - SYNCHRONIZATION METERS FOR MANUAL OR SEMIAUTOMATIC SYNCHRONISING















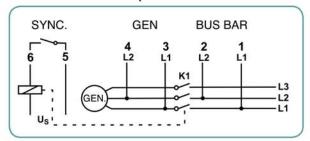




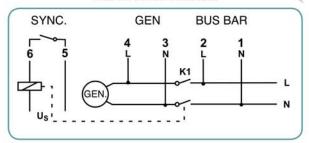
#### **FEATURES:**

- MEASUREMENT OF PHASE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BUS BAR AND GENERATOR
- FIVE INSTRUMENTS IN ONE (SQ 0x14)
- CIRCULAR DISPLAY OF  $\Delta$   $\phi$  PHASE DIFFERENCE
- MAGNIFIED DISPLAY OF PHASE DIFFERENCE  $\Delta \phi = +-20$  DEGREE
- MICROPROCESSOR PROCESSING
- SIMPLE SYNCHRONISATION CONDITIONS SETTING
- OUTPUT RELAY FOR SYNCHRONISATION (PULSE OR CONTINUOUS)
- "DEAD BUSBAR" FUNCTIONALITY
- POWER SUPPLY FROM BUS BAR OR GENERATOR
- STANDARD 96x96 mm OR 144x144 mm DIN HOUSING
- LCD WITH BACKLIGHT FOR VOLTAGE, FREQUENCY AND/OR  $\Delta \phi$  MONITORING (SQ 0x14 ONLY)
- FLASH MEMORY
- HIGH IMMUNITY TO EMC DISTURBANCES
- SPECIAL FUNCTIONS SET WITH THREE JUMPERS INSIDE THE INSTRUMENTS
- STATUS OUTPUT
- GREEN LED FOR INDICATION OF BOTH VOLTAGES
- LLOYD'S AND HRB CERTIFICATES (SQ 0204, SQ 0214)

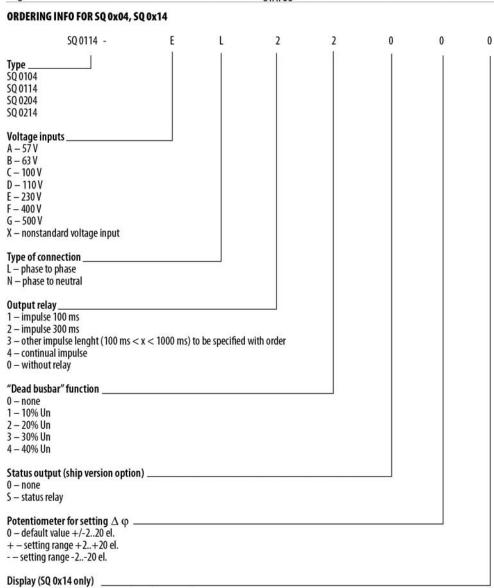
#### Phase to phase connection



#### Phase to neutral connection



Connection terminal number	Connection designation	Usage of terminal
1	L1 <sup>1</sup>	System's voltage
2	L2 <sup>1</sup>	System's voltage
3	L1 <sup>1</sup>	Generator's voltage
4	L21	Generator's voltage
5	SYNC.	Relay output
6	SYNC.	Relay output
7	STATUS	Statús output
8	STATUS	Status output



<sup>1</sup> In the case of phase to neutral connection, connection scheme on the back side of the synchronoscope (upper pictures) is different, connection terminals' designations are "L" and "N".

0 — default (displayed value equal to voltage input) X — other displayed value - to be specified with order

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# Synchronizing into unity - Iskra MIS d.d. Synchronization Meters





ADDING FUNCTIONALITY







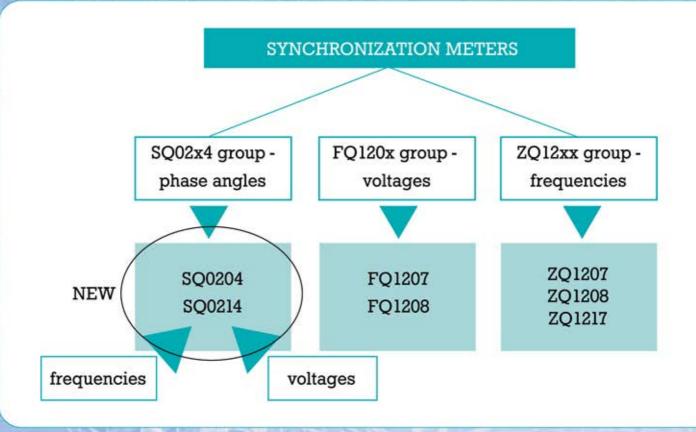
# Features of SQ0204 and SQ0214

- FIVE INSTRUMENTS IN ONE (SQ0214)
- CIRCULAR DISPLAY OF Δφ PHASE DIFFERENCE
- MAGNIFIED DISPLAY OF PHASE DIFFERENCE Δφ = ± 20°
- MICROPROCESSOR PROCESSING
- SIMPLE SYNCHRONISATION CONDITIONS SETTING
- **OUTPUT RELAY FOR SYNCHRONISATION (PULSE OR CONTINUOUS)**
- "DEAD-BUSBAR" FUNCTIONALITY
- POWER SUPPLY FROM BUS BAR OR GENERATOR
- STANDARD 96 X 96 mm DIN CASING
- LCD WITH BACKLIGHT FOR VOLTAGE, FREQUENCY AND/OR ∆φ MONITORING (SQ0214 ONLY)
- LCD FOR MONITORING OF VOLTAGE, FREQUENCY AND/OR Δφ (SQ0214 ONLY)
- FLASH MEMORY
- HIGH IMMUNITY TO EMC DISTURBANCES
- STATUS OUTPUT
- GREEN LED FOR INDICATION OF BOTH VOLTAGES

#### Synchronization meters' groups

Our synchronization meters are divided, according to their features, into more groups, each with its own qualities. One group is made up of synchroscopes SQ0204 and SQ0214. They are intended for measuring phase angle between two electro-energy systems. SQ0214 is capable of measuring also frequencies and voltages in both systems. The second group is made up of FQ1207 and FQ1208 for measuring voltages in two networks. The third group consists of ZQ1207, ZQ1208 and ZQ1217 for measuring frequencies in two systems. ZQ1217 is two-system reed frequency meter.

Figure 1: Groups of Iskra MIS d.d. synchronization meters



# Operation of SQ02x4

The instrument is equipped with a circular display of phase difference which consists of 24 LEDs. Momentary phase difference is displayed by a lit LED. Within synchronisation range ( $\Delta \phi = 0^{\circ}$ , between -20°el. and +20°el.) resolution is increased to 5°el. If frequency difference between input voltages exceeds 3 Hz, three LEDs above the arrows are alternately lit.

A green SYNC LED is lit when synchronisation conditions are met. At the same time synchronization relay is activated. A red  $\Delta U$  LED is lit when a difference between voltages is above the preset value. The synchronization conditions setting:

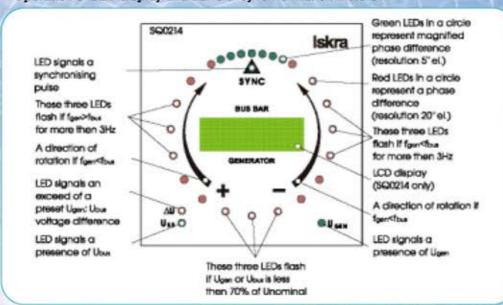
- for setting permitted phase difference Δφ:
- for setting permitted voltage difference ΔU;
- for a delay of synchronisation relay switch-on relay (DELAY)

and a switch-on relay at the instrument rear side. When a phase difference and a voltage difference between a generator and bus-bar for the time of delay of synchronisation check relay are within the set limits, the synchronisation check relay is activated for chosen period of time. In that time SYNC LED is lit as well.

#### Ship versions of instruments

Our synhronization meters: SQ0204, SQ0214, ZQ1207, FQ1207, ZQ1217 are available also for mounting on ships. Their constructions is very mechanically robust and is approved by CRS (Croatian register of Shipping). Meter has mark  $\bot$  and letter L at the end of the type designation.

Figure 2: Operation of LED display and LEDs of synchronization meters



# Display screens of SQ0214

v1.15 SN: 00000	220 V	At power on, a software version, nominal voltage and a serial num- ber is displayed for a short time	231 V 50.73 Hz Ugn TOO HIGH	When the voltage (U <sub>GEN</sub> or U <sub>BUS</sub> ) is higher then 120% of Un "Ubb TOO HIGH" or "Ugn TOO HIGH" is dis- played
229 V 231 V	50.07 Hz 50.73 Hz	Normal operation mode. U <sub>GEN</sub> and	Fbb TOO LOW 231 V 50.73 Hz	When a frequency (f <sub>GEN</sub> or f <sub>BUS</sub> ) is too low for an accurate representa- tion "Fgn TOO LOW" or "Fbb TOO LOW" is displayed (at approx. 20Hz and lower)
		U <sub>BUS</sub> voltage and frequency are		
22.9 kV	f80.7	displayed	231 V 50.73 Hz	When a frequency (f <sub>GEN</sub> or f <sub>BUS</sub> ) is too high for an accurate represen-
23.1 kV	f50.8		Fgn TOO HIGH	tation "Fgn TOO HIGH" or "Fbb TOO HIGH" is displayed (at approx. 80Hz and higher)
44	17		14/1	
229 V	50.07 Hz		DBB ON 10 %	MAN - DEAD DISC DAD Associon in
231 V	+015.4°	When a frequency difference is less then 0.02 Hz, a phase difference is displayed	231 V 50.73 Hz	When a DEAD BUS BAR function is active, a dead bus offset level (%U <sub>N</sub> ) is displayed

Ubb TOO LOW

When the voltage (U<sub>GEN</sub> or U<sub>BUS</sub>) is 231 V +50.73 Hz not present "Ubb TOO LOW" or "Ugn TOO LOW" is displayed

# Connection diagrams of SQ02x4

Figure 3: Connection terminals and dimensions

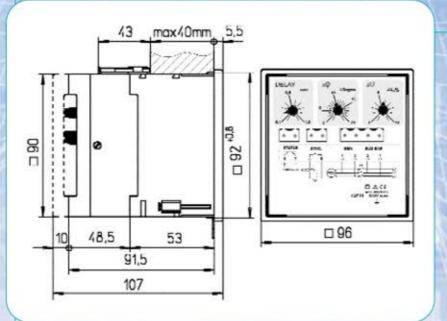


Figure 4: Phase to phase wiring diagram for SQ02x4

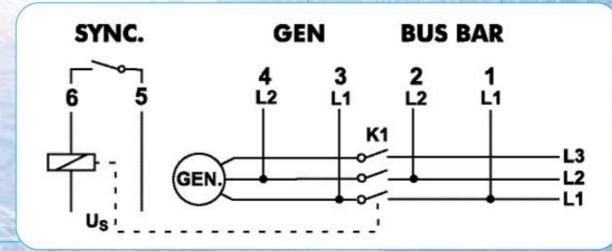
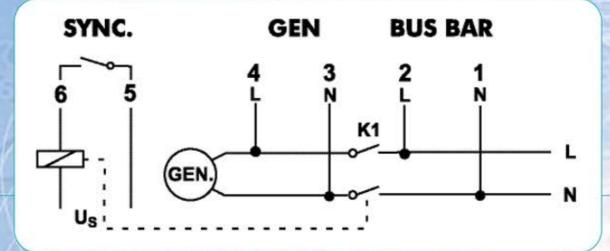


Table 1: Wiring for phase to phase connection

Connection terminal number	Connection designation	Usage of terminal
1	Ll1	System's voltage
2	L21	System's voltage
3	L11	Generator's voltage
4	L21	Generator's voltage
5	SYNC.	Relay output
6	SYNC.	Relay output
7	STATUS	Status output (open collector)
8	STATUS	Status output (open collector)

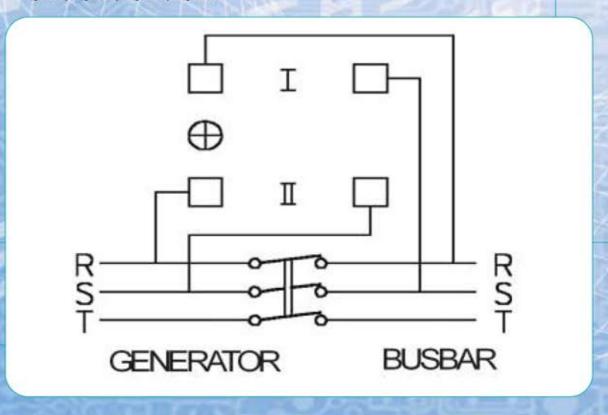
In the case of phase to neutral connection, connection scheme on the back side of the synchroscope (upper pictures) is different, connection terminals' designations are >L< and >N<.

Figure 5: Phase to neutral wiring diagram for SQ02x4



# Connection diagrams of ZQ120x, FQ120x

Figure 6: Connection diagram for ZQ1207, ZQ1208, FQ1207, FQ1208



# Ordering info for SQ0204, SQ0214 SQ0214 Type SQ0204 SQ0214 Voltage inputs A - 57 V B - 63 V C - 100 V D - 110 V E - 230 V F - 400 V G - 500 V H - others Type of connection L - phase to phase N - phase to neutral Output relay 1 - impulse 100 ms 2 - impulse 300 ms 3 - other impulse length (100 ms < x < 1000 ms) - to be specified at placing order 4 - continuous impulse 0 - without relay "Dead busbar" function 0 - none 1 - 10 % Un 2 - 20 % Un 3 - 30 % Un 4 - 40 % Un Status output (ship version option) 0 - none S - status relay Potentiometer for setting Δφ: 0 - default value +/- 2..20 el. 1 - setting range +2..+20 eL 2 - setting range -2..-20 el.

# Ordering info for ZQ1217

Type ZQ1217

#### Frequency

1 - 2 x 47...53 Hz

2 - 2 x 57...63 Hz

3 - 2 x 45...55 Hz

4 - 2 x 55...65 Hz

#### Voltage

A - 100 V

B - 110 V

C - 230 V

D - 380 V

E - 400 V

F - 500 V

G - others

#### Special versions (options):

L - ship version

# Ordering info for ZQ1207, ZQ1208

ZQ1207

3

C

Type ZQ1207 ZQ1208

C

#### Frequency

1 - 2 x 48...52 Hz

2 - 2 x 45...65 Hz

3 - 2 x 45...55 Hz

4 - 2 x 55...65 Hz

#### Voltage

A - 100 V

B - 110 V

C - 230 V

D - 380 V

E - 400 V

F - 500 V

G - others

#### Special versions (options):

L - ship version



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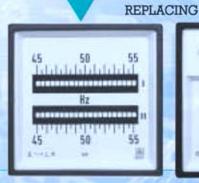
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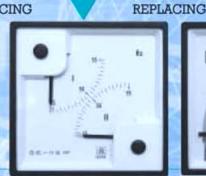




ADDING FUNCTIONALITY









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